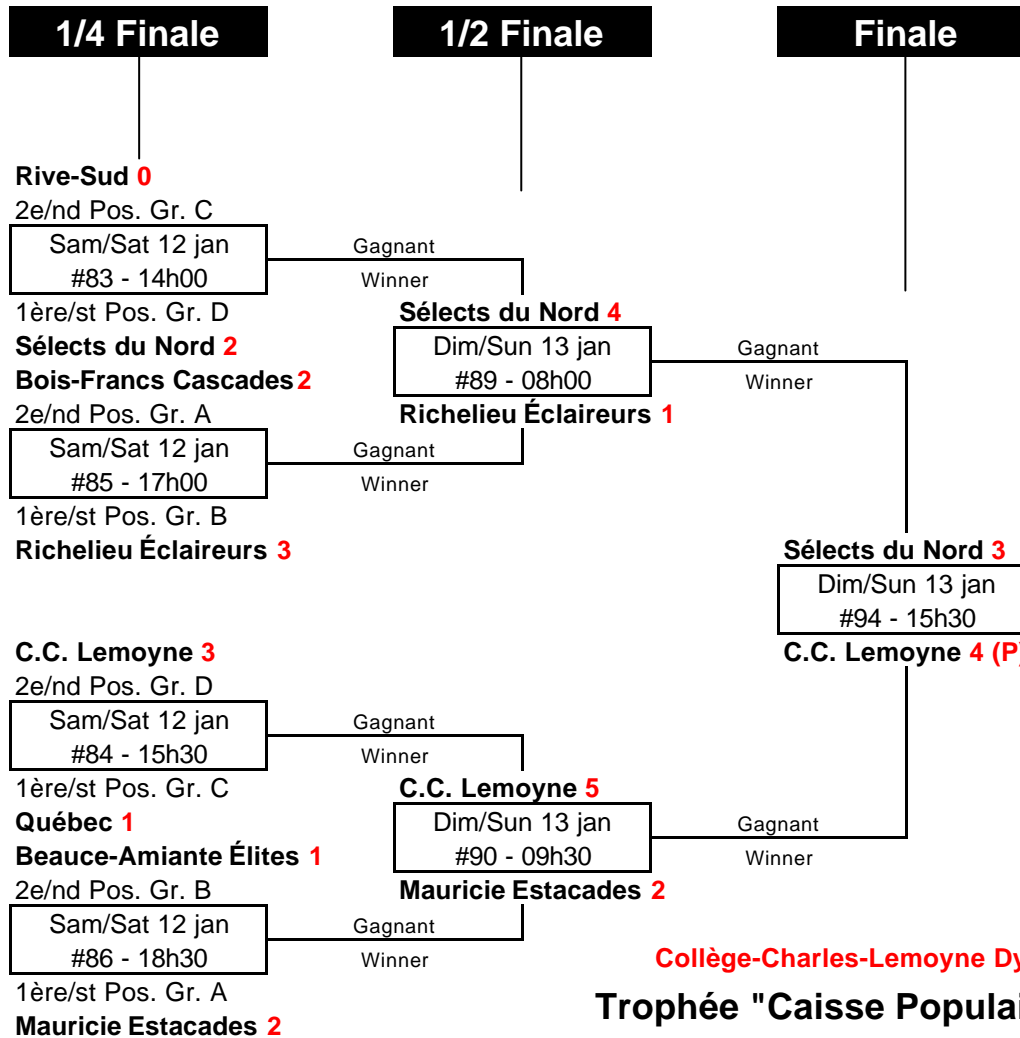


SÉRIES ÉLIMINATOIRES / PLAYOFFS



"AA"

16 équipes / 31 parties

